Approved 9/2/26, Effective 1/15/27, replaces all prior versions

10C - DENTAL INJURY/PAIN ADULT & PEDIATRIC

TREATMENT PRIORITIES

1. Vital signs
2. Dental injury specified care
3. Appropriate trauma care destination selection
4. Analgesia (if required)

EMERGENCY MEDICAL DISPATCHER
EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONDER
EMT
EMT-INTERMEDIATE 85
ADVANCED EMT
PARAMEDIC

EMD

DO NOT MOVE THE PATIENT UNLESS IN DANGER
STABILIZE HEAD AND NECK IN POSITION FOUND
OPEN AIRWAY IF NOT ALERT & INEFFECTIVE BREATHING
CONTROL BLEEDING ONLY IF SERIOUS
DO NOT ATTEMPT TO SPLINT INJURIES

EMR | EMT

TRAUMA AND HYPOVOLEMIC SHOCK SUPPORTIVE CARE
OBTAIN VITAL SIGNS

BLUNT INJURY/LACERATION:
DO NOT REMOVE LOOSENED TEETH. IF ACTIVE BLEEDING, POSITION PATIENT TO AVOID ASPIRATION.

PENETRATING INJURY/IMPALED OBJECT:
STABILIZE IMPALED OBJECT. DO NOT REMOVE LOOSENED TEETH. IF ACTIVE BLEEDING, POSITION PATIENT TO AVOID ASPIRATION.

TOOTH FRACTURE:
REPLACE IN SOCKET (IF ABLE WITHOUT ASPIRATION RISK)
IF UNABLE TO REPLACE IN SOCKET, PLACE IN A COMMERCIAL TOOTH CARRIER OR CONTAINER OF MILK (if available)
OTHERWISE, WRAP IN A SALINE OR STERILE WATER DAMPENED STERILE DRESSING

EMT-I85 | AEMT

IV ACCESS IF INDICATED

AEMT or HIGHER LICENSE

ADULT: ACETAMINOPHEN < 70kg, 500mg IVPB over 10+ mins.
ACETAMINOPHEN ≥ 70kg, 1000mg IVPB over 10+ mins.
PEDIATRIC: ACETAMINOPHEN ≥ 10kg, 15 mg/kg (MAX 1000mg) IVPB OVER 10+ MINS.

PARAMEDIC

ANALGESIA (IF REQUIRED)
FOR OPIATE USE, ADULT MUST HAVE SYS BP ≥ 100 mmHg; PEDIATRIC MUST HAVE SYS BP ≥ (70 + 2x age in years) mmHg

ADULT: FENTANYL 1 mcg/kg SLOW IVP/IM/IN, MAXIMUM DOSE 100 mcg. MAY REPEAT EVERY 10 MINUTES TO MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE DOSE OF 3 mcg/kg or 250 mcg WHICHEVER IS LESSER.
OR
ADULT: MORPHINE SULFATE 2 - 4 mg SLOW IVP, MAY REPEAT 2 - 4 mg EVERY 5 MINUTES TO A TOTAL OF 10 mg.
OR
ADULT: HYDROMORPHONE 0.5 - 1 mg SLOW IVP, MAY REPEAT EVERY 10 MINUTES TO MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE DOSE OF 2 mg.

PEDIATRIC: OLMCP ORDER ONLY

OLMCP CONSULT IF FURTHER ANALGESIA REQUIRED

CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT & TREATMENT PER APPLICABLE PROTOCOL(S)